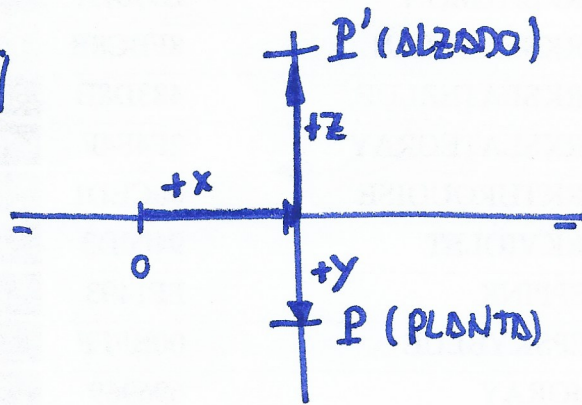


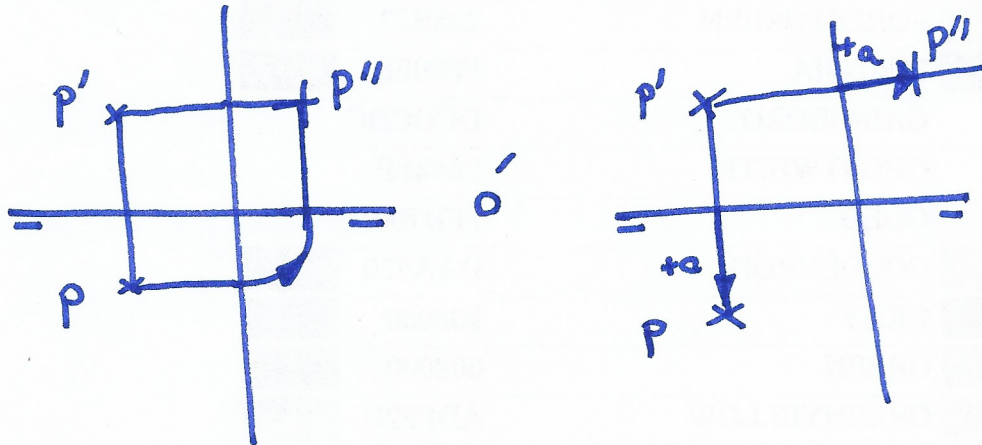
EL PUNTO

1. COORDENADAS

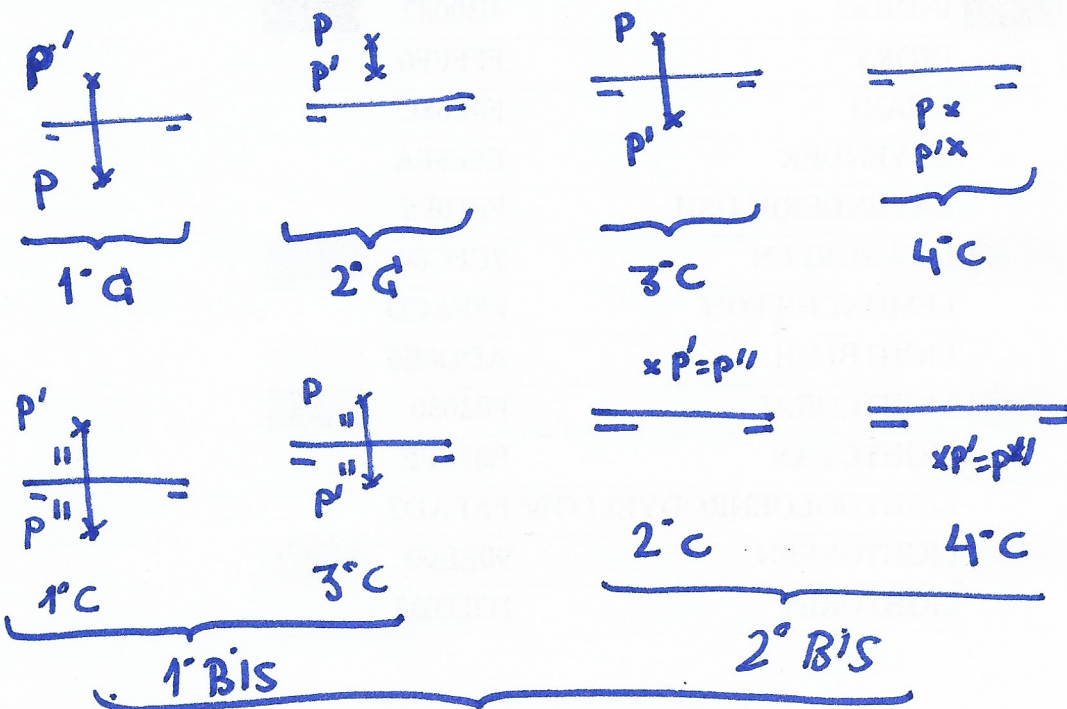
$\{X, Y, Z\}$



2. TERCERA PROYECCIÓN



3. ALFABETO DEL PUNTO



$|a| = |c|$